

SODIUM METABISULFITE

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1. Product Identification

Synonyms: Disodium disulfite; Disodium pyrosulfite; Sodium Pyrosulfite; Sodium Metabisulphite

CAS No.: 7681-57-4

Molecular Weight: 190.13

Chemical Formula: Na₂S₂O₅

Product Codes: CHEM-035

2. Composition/Information on Ingredients

Ingredient	CAS No	Percent	Hazardous
Sodium Metabisulfite	7681-57-4	100%	Yes

3. Hazards Identification

Emergency Overview

As part of good industrial and personal hygiene and safety procedure, avoid all unnecessary exposure to the chemical substance and ensure prompt removal from skin, eyes and clothing.

SAF-T-DATA^(tm) Ratings (Provided here for your convenience)

Health Rating: 2 - Moderate (Life)

Flammability Rating: 0 - None

Reactivity Rating: 2 - Moderate

Contact Rating: 3 - Severe

Lab Protective Equip: GOGGLES & SHIELD; LAB COAT & APRON; VENT HOOD; PROPER GLOVES

Storage Color Code: Green (General Storage)

Potential Health Effects

Acute Health Effects:

Hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of ingestion, of inhalation. Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (permeator), of eye contact (irritant).

Chronic Health Effects:

Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (sensitizer), of ingestion, of inhalation (lung irritant).

CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS: 3 (Not classifiable for human.) by IARC.

MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Mutagenic for bacteria and/or yeast.

TERATOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available.

DEVELOPMENTAL TOXICITY: Not available. The substance may be toxic to upper respiratory tract, skin, eyes. Repeated or prolonged exposure to the substance can produce target organs damage.

4. First Aid Measures

Eye Contact:

Check for and remove any contact lenses. In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Cold water may be used. Get medical attention immediately.

Skin Contact:

In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water. Cover the irritated skin with an emollient. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Cold water may be used. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. Get medical attention.

Serious Skin Contact:

Wash with a disinfectant soap and cover the contaminated skin with an anti-bacterial cream. Seek immediate medical attention.

Inhalation:

If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

Serious Inhalation:

Not available.

Ingestion:

Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If large quantities of this material are swallowed, call a physician immediately. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

Serious Ingestion:

Not available.

5. Fire Fighting Measures

Flammability of the Product:

Non-flammable.

Auto-Ignition Temperature:

Not applicable.

Flash Points:

Not applicable.

Flammable Limits:

Not applicable.

Products of Combustion:

Not available.

Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances:

Not applicable.

Explosion Hazards in Presence of Various Substances:

Risks of explosion of the product in presence of mechanical impact: Not available. Risks of explosion of the product in presence of static discharge: Not available.

Fire Fighting Media and Instructions:

Not applicable.

Special Remarks on Fire Hazards:

When heated to decomposition it emits toxic fumes of SO_x, Na₂O. Decomposes on heating to form sodium sulfate

Special Remarks on Explosion Hazards:

Not available.

6. Accidental Release Measures

Small Spill:

Use appropriate tools to put the spilled solid in a convenient waste disposal container. Finish cleaning by spreading water on the contaminated surface and dispose of according to local and regional authority requirements.

Large Spill:

Use a shovel to put the material into a convenient waste disposal container. Finish cleaning by spreading water on the contaminated surface and allow to evacuate through the sanitary system. Be careful that the product is not present at a concentration level above TLV. Check TLV on the MSDS and with local authorities.

7. Handling and Storage

Precautions:

Keep locked up.. Do not ingest. Do not breathe dust. Avoid contact with skin. Wear suitable protective clothing. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. If in gested, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or the label. Keep away from incompatibles such as oxidizing agents, acids.

Storage: Keep container tightly closed. Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated area. Moisture sensitive. Air Sensitive

8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Engineering Controls:

Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.

Personal Protection: Safety glasses. Lab coat. Dust respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Gloves.

Personal Protection in Case of a Large Spill:

Splash goggles. Full suit. Dust respirator. Boots. Gloves. A self contained breathing apparatus should be used to avoid inhalation of the product. Suggested protective clothing might not be sufficient; consult a specialist BEFORE handling this product.

Exposure Limits:

TWA: 5 (mg/m³) [United Kingdom (UK)] TWA: 5 (mg/m³) from ACGIH (TLV) [United States]
TWA: 5 (mg/m³) from NIOSH [United States] Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.

9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical state and appearance:

Solid. (Crystals solid or Powdered solid.)

Odor:

Odor of sulfur dioxide

Taste:

Not available.

Molecular Weight:

190.13 g/mole

Color:

White to yellowish.

pH (1% soln/water):

4.3 [Acidic.]

Boiling Point:

Not available.

Melting Point:

Decomposition temperature: 150°C (302°F)

Critical Temperature:

Not available.

Specific Gravity:

1.4 (Water = 1)

Vapor Pressure:

Not applicable.

Vapor Density:

Not available.

Volatility:

Not available.

Odor Threshold:

Not available.

Water/Oil Dist. Coeff.:

Not available.

Ionicity (in Water):

Not available.

Dispersion Properties:

See solubility in water.

Solubility:

Easily soluble in cold water, hot water. Freely soluble in glycerol. Slightly soluble in alcohol.
Moderately soluble in ethanol.

10. Stability and Reactivity

Stability:

The product is stable.

Instability Temperature:

Not available.

Conditions of Instability:

Incompatible materials, heat, moisture, air, dust generation.

Incompatibility with various substances:

Reactive with oxidizing agents, acids.

Corrosivity:

Non-corrosive in presence of glass.

Special Remarks on Reactivity:

Moisture sensitive Air sensitive. It slowly oxidizes to sodium sulfate upon exposure to air and moisture. Incompatible with sodium nitrite

Special Remarks on Corrosivity:

Not available.

Polymerization:

Will not occur.

11. Toxicological Information

Routes of Entry:

Inhalation. Ingestion.

Toxicity to Animals:

Acute oral toxicity (LD50): 1131 mg/kg [Rat]. Acute dermal toxicity (LD50): >1000 mg/kg [Guinea pig].

Chronic Effects on Humans:

CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS: 3 (Not classifiable for human.) by IARC. MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Mutagenic for bacteria and/or yeast. May cause damage to the following organs: upper respiratory tract, skin, eyes.

Other Toxic Effects on Humans:

Hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of ingestion, of inhalation. Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (permeator).

Special Remarks on Toxicity to Animals:

Not available.

Special Remarks on Chronic Effects on Humans:

May affect genetic material (mutagenic) based on animal test data. May cause adverse reproductive effects based on animal test data.

Special Remarks on other Toxic Effects on Humans:

Acute Potential Health Effects: Skin: May cause skin irritation. Eyes: May cause eye irritation. Inhalation: May cause respiratory tract irritation with coughing and wheezing. Ingestion: May be harmful if swallowed. May cause gastrointestinal tract irritation with abdominal pain, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, violent colic, and possible gastric hemorrhaging. May affect behavior/central nervous system and cause central nervous system depression/seizures. It may also affect the cardiovascular system (hypotension, tachycardia, cardiovascular collapse). Ingestion of sulfite compounds may cause a severe allergic reaction (anaphylactoid symptoms) in sensitive individuals and some asthmatics. Chronic Potential Health Effects: Skin: Prolonged or repeated skin contact may cause allergic dermatitis. Ingestion: Prolonged or repeated ingestion may affect the liver, urinary system, and metabolism (weight loss). Future exposures may also cause asthma like allergy with coughing, shortness of breath, wheezing and/or chest tightness. Inhalation: Prolonged or repeated inhalation may irritate the lungs, may cause bronchitis to develop with cough, phlegm and/or shortness of breath.

12. Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity:

Not available.

BOD5 and COD:

Not available.

Products of Biodegradation:

Possibly hazardous short term degradation products are not likely. However, long term degradation products may arise.

Toxicity of the Products of Biodegradation:

The products of degradation are less toxic than the product itself.

Special Remarks on the Products of Biodegradation:

Not available.

13. Disposal Considerations

Whatever cannot be saved for recovery or recycling should be managed in an appropriate and approved waste disposal facility. Processing, use or contamination of this product may change the waste management options. State and local disposal regulations may differ from federal disposal regulations. Dispose of container and unused contents in accordance with federal, state and local requirements.

14. Transport Information

Not regulated.

15. Regulatory Information

Federal and State Regulations:

Connecticut hazardous material survey.: Sodium metabisulfite Illinois toxic substances disclosure to employee act: Sodium metabisulfite Rhode Island RTK hazardous substances: Sodium metabisulfite Pennsylvania RTK: Sodium metabisulfite Minnesota: Sodium metabisulfite Massachusetts RTK: Sodium metabisulfite New Jersey: Sodium metabisulfite California Director's List of Hazardous Substances: Sodium metabisulfite TSCA 8(b) inventory: Sodium metabisulfite TSCA 4(a) ITC priority list: Sodium metabisulfite TSCA 8(a) PAIR: Sodium metabisulfite TSCA 8(d) H and S data reporting: Sodium metabisulfite: effective: 1/26/94; sunset: 6/30/98

Other Regulations:

OSHA: Hazardous by definition of Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

EINECS: This product is on the European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.

Other Classifications:

WHMIS (Canada):

CLASS D-2A: Material causing other toxic effects (VERY TOXIC).

DSCL (EEC):

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.):

Health: 2

Flammability: 0

Reactivity: 0

Specific hazard:

Protective Equipment:

Gloves. Lab coat. Dust respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Safety glasses.

16. Other Information

NFPA Ratings: Health: 1 Flammability: 0 Reactivity: 0

Label Hazard Warning:

As part of good industrial and personal hygiene and safety procedure, avoid all unnecessary exposure to the chemical substance and ensure prompt removal from skin, eyes and clothing.

Label Precautions:

None.

Label First Aid:

Not applicable.

Product Use:

Laboratory Reagent and Consumer Hobby

Revision Information:

No Changes.

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